

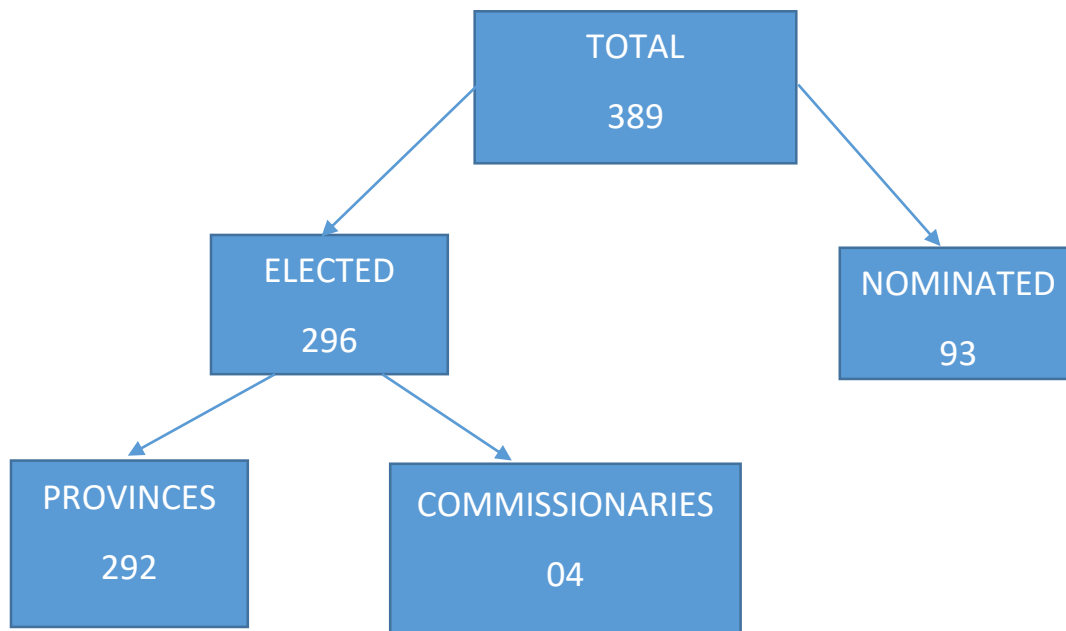


INDIAN POLITY SHORT NOTES

LECTURE 2 -Making of the constitution and Preamble (संविधान का निर्माण एवं प्रस्तावना)

- Formation of constitution was done by constituent assembly (संविधान सभा)
- First meeting of constituent assembly was held on 9th December, 1946
- Temporary (अस्थायी) President- **Dr. Sachchidanand Sinha**
- First President (प्रथम अध्यक्ष)- **Dr. Rajendra Prasad**
- Vice President (उपाध्यक्ष)- **H.C Mukherjee**
- Constitutional Advisor (संवैधानिक सलाहकार)- **B. N Rau**
- Objective resolution (उद्देश्य प्रस्ताव) – Jawaharlal Nehru on 13th December

- Members of Drafting committee (प्रारूप समिति)
 - Dr. B.R Ambedkar
 - N Gopalaswamy Ayyangar
 - Alladi Krishnaswamy Ayyar
 - Dr.K.M Munshi
 - Syed Mohammad Saadullah
 - N Madhava Rao
 - TT Krishnamachari
- Constitution was completed on **26th November , 1949**
- Constitution was enacted(लागू किया गया) on **26th January , 1950**
- Composition of constituent assembly (संविधान सभा की संरचना)-



PREAMBLE(प्रस्तावना)

- Preamble refers to the introduction or preface to the constitution
- N.A Palkhiwala – “Identity card of the constitution” (संविधान का परिचय पत्र)
- Adopted from American constitution
- Based on “Objectives Resolution (उद्देश्य प्रस्ताव)”
- 42nd amendment ,1976 – socialist(समाजवादी), secular(पंथनिरपेक्ष) , integrity(अखंडता) words were added

- Elements of the text of Preamble
 - 1.Source of authority of constitution
 - 2.Nature of Indian state
 - 3.Objectives of the constitution
 - 4.Date of adoption